## Correspondence

Abdominal cocoon as a presenting feature of systemic lupus erythematous. A rare presentation

To the Editor

I read with interest the article "Abdominal cocoon as a presenting feature of systemic lupus erythematous" by Bansal et al.<sup>1</sup>

Abdominal cocoon is not an uncommon condition. This clinical entity needs to be kept in mind, whenever we have a patient who has chronic sub-acute intestinal obstruction needing surgical managements.

The authors have not mentioned clearly regarding the first operation, whether complete excision of the fibrous encapsulation was carried out or not. Complete excision of the cocoon usually gives complete post-operative relief. In my case, I had 3 patients in 3 different countries. The first patient was an Indian at Ellen Thoburn Cowen Memorial Hospital, Kolar Karnataka, India. The second patient was from Al Marj Hospital, Libya, and the third patient was from Huraymala General Hospital, Huraymala, Kingdom of

Saudi Arabia. The first 2 patients were young ladies, and the third patient was an Egyptian male. All the patients presented with sub-acute intestinal obstruction, and not responding to conservative line of management.

The first 2 patients were operated by me and the third patient was operated by Dr. Omar Al Tayab, and was assisted by me. All the patients had exploratory laparotomy and extirpation of the fibrous capsule. Biopsy revealed only non-specific chronic inflammatory features. All the patients responded well to the surgery, and were discharged in good condition.

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No reply was received from the Author

## References

 Bansal RK, Kumar A, Bansal N, Arora A. Abdominal cocoon as a presenting feature of systemic lupus erythematosus. A rare presentation. *Saudi Med J* 2013; 34: 1189-1191.

## Illustrations, Figures, Photographs

Four copies of all figures or photographs should be included with the submitted manuscript. Figures submitted electronically should be in JPEG or TIFF format with a 300 dpi minimum resolution and in grayscale or CMYK (not RGB). Printed submissions should be on high-contrast glossy paper, and must be unmounted and untrimmed, with a preferred size between 4 x 5 inches and 5 x 7 inches (10 x 13 cm and 13 x 18 cm). The figure number, name of first author and an arrow indicating "top" should be typed on a gummed label and affixed to the back of each illustration. If arrows are used these should appear in a different color to the background color. Titles and detailed explanations belong in the legends, which should be submitted on a separate sheet, and not on the illustrations themselves. Written informed consent for publication must accompany any photograph in which the subject can be identified. Written copyright permission, from the publishers, must accompany any illustration that has been previously published. Photographs will be accepted at the discretion of the Editorial Board.

